

Abstract

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Listeria species.

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Depending on preparation of hyperimmune serum of *L. monocytogenes* standard strain serotype 4b in rabbit . The present study evaluated the ability to isolate *Listeria* from foods, using shortened procedure of sample enrichment followed by immunomagnetic separation or filtration methods, and serological identification of *Listeria* was achieved in much shorter time (40-48h)than with classical cultivation and biochemical identification procedures. The rapid methods such as PHA,

ELISA, Dot ELISA and Western blot are easy to perform, their specificity is very high, fulfills the expectations and can detect *listeria* in food samples containing not too many *Listeria* (1-10 CFU/25g). Also colony blot methods necessary to distinguish *L. monocytogenes* from other *Listeria* species and some Gram negative bacteria as *E. coli*, *C. jejuni* and *S. Typhimurium*.

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اعتمادا على تخليق الاجسام المضادة لميكروب الليستيريا مونوسيتوجينيس من عترة موثقة في ارانب نيوزيلاندي امكن عزل وتصنيف ميكروبات الليستيريا في اقل من ٤٨ ساعة باستخدام بعض التجارب السريعة والحديثة والعالية الدقة والخصوصية مثل الاتحاد الانزيمي والالتصاق المناعية (الاليز) ،والبقعة او البصمة المناعية (الامينوبلوت) بالفصل الكهربائي لبروتينات العترات وايضا بقعة او بصمة المستعمرات البكتيرية (قولوني بلوت) والتي من خلالها امكن اكتشاف الليستيريا سريعا في العينات المصابة ولو بالقليل من مستعمراتها من خلال ٤٨ ساعة ، وقد اوضحت لنا بالنتائج العملية انه يوجد تشابه بين ميكروب الليستيريا مونوسيتوجينيس والليستيريا انوكوا بدرجة اكبر من الأنواع الأخرى مثل الليستيريا ميوراى والليستيريا ويلشيميرييه وايضا تاكدنا من عدم وجود أي تداخل او تشابه بين الليستيريا مونوسيتوجينيس وبعض البكتيريا سالبة الجرام والتي ليست ليستيرية الاصل مثل الميكروب القولوني والسالمونيلا تيفيموريوم والكامبيلوباكتر جيجوناي .

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