Abstract

In the laboratory, evaluation of five recommended insecticide namely; Mospilan, Imidor, Actellic, Chess and Aphox were carried out against three species of aphid, corn aphid (*Rhopalosiphum maidis*), cotton aphid (*Aphis gossypii*) and cowpea aphid (Aphis craccivora) which collected from private field from three Governorates, Kafr el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni Swif. It was found that the most of the recommended insecticides against different aphid species in different Governorate should be managed according to this study. On the other hand, toxicity effect of five plant extracts namely; olive oil, (Olea europaea L.); anise oil (Pimpinella anisum), marjoram oil (Majorana hortensis L.), orange oil (Citrus vulgaris) and ethanolic extract of lupine (Lupinus termis) were evaluated against R.maidis, A. gossypii and A. craccivora) which collected from private field from three governorates, Kafr el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni Swif. It was found that all plant extracts gave satisfactory mortality associated to concentrations used as well as aphid species.

CONTENTS

	ACKNOWLEDGMENT	
	INTRODUCTION	1
	REVIEW OF LITERATURES	
1.	Bioassay of conventional insecticides against	
	Insect pests	4
2.	Bioassay of plant extracts against insect	
	Pests	30
	MATERIALS AND METHODS	
1.	Aphid species subjected to experimental tests	57
1.1.	Rhopalosiphum maidis (Fitch)	57
1.2.	Aphis gossypii (Glover)	57
1.3.	Aphis craccivora (Koch)	58
2.	Evaluation of the recommended pesticides on	
	aphid species under study	59
2.1.	Mechanism of action of insecticides under	
	Study	61
2.1.1.	Pirimiphose-methyl (Actellic)	61
2.1.2.	Acetamiprid (Mospilan)	61
2.1.3.	Pirimicarb (Aphox)	62
2.1.4.	Imidacloprid (Imidor)	63
2.1.5.	Pymetrozine (chess)	63
2.2.	Preparation of the insecticide	63

3.	Evaluation of pesticides alternatives on aphid	
	Species under study	64
3.1.	Tested compounds	64
3.1.1	Lupine	65
3.1.2.	Olive oil	65
3.1.3.	Marjoram oil	66
3.1.4.	Anise oil	67
3.1.5.	Orange oil	67
3.1.6.	Preparation of lupine seed extraction	68
3.2.	Method of application of plant oils	68
	RESULTS	
I.	Relative toxicity of the conventional	
	insecticides against different Aphid species,	

- insecticides against different Aphid species, i.e. *Rhopalosiphum maidis*, *Aphis gossypii* and *Aphis craccivora*, which collected from Kafr El-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni-Swif Governorates by using leaf dip technique...... 70
- 1. Effect of Mospilan against *Rhopalosiphum* maidis, Aphis gossypii and Aphis craccivora..... 70
- 1.1.1. Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against*R. maidis* on basis of mortality percentages... 71
- 1.1.2. Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against *R. maidis* on basis of LC₅₀ and LC₉₀ values ... 71

1.1.3.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	R. maidis on basis of susceptibility index and	
	relative potency levels	72
1.1.4.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	R. maidis on basis of the slope of toxicity lines	73
1.2.	Effect of Mospilan against A. gossypii	74
1.2.1.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	A. gossypii on basis of mortality percentages	74
1.2.2.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	A. gossypii on basis of LC ₅₀ and LC ₉₀ values	75
1.2.3.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	A. gossypii on basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	75
1.2.4.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	A. gossypii on basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	76
1.3.	The effect of Mospilan against A. craccivora	77
1.3.1.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	A. craccivora on basis of mortality	
	percentages	77
1.3.2.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	4. craccivora on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	77

1.3.3. Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against

	craccivora on basis of susceptibility index and	
	relative potency levels	78
1.3.4.	Comparison of the effect of Mospilan against	
	A. craccivora on basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	79
2.	Effect of Imidor on R. maidis, A. gossypii and	
	A. craccivora	87
2.1.	Effect of Imidor against R. maidis	87
2.1.1.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against	
	R.maidis on basis of mortality percentages	87
2.1.2.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against R.	
	<i>maidis</i> on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	87
2.1.3.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against	
	R.maidis on basis of susceptibility index and	
	relative potency levels	88
2.1.4.	Comparison of the effect of Imidaclopride	
	against R.maidis on basis of the slope of	
	toxicity lines	88
2.2.	Effects of Imidor against A. gossypii	89
2.2.1	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against A.	
	gossypii on basis of mortality	
	percentages	89
2.2.2.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against	

	A. gossypii on basis of LC ₅₀ and LC ₉₀	
	values	90
2.2.3.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against A.	
	gossypii on basis of susceptibility index and	
	relative potency levels	90
2.2.4.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against A.	
	gossypii on basis of the slope of toxicity lines	90
2.3.	Effect of Imidor against A. craccivora	92
2.3.1.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against A.	
	craccivora on basis of mortality percentages	92
2.3.2.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against A.	
	craccivora on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	93
	values	
2.3.3.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against A.	
	craccivora on basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	93
2.3.4.	Comparison of the effect of Imidor against A.	
	craccivora on basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	94
3.	Effect of Actellic on R. maidis, A. gossypii	
	and A. craccivora	103
3.1.	Effect of Actellic against R. maidis	103
3.1.1.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	R. maidis on the basis of mortality	103

percentages.....

3.1.2.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	<i>R.maidis</i> on the basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	103
	values.	
3.1.3.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	R.maidis on the basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	104
3.1.4.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	R.maidis on the basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	105
3.2.	The effect of Actellic against A. gossypii	105
3.2.1.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	A. gossypii on the basis of mortality	
	percentages	105
3.2.2.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	A. gossypii on the basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	106
3.2.3.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	A. gossypii on the basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	106
3.2.4.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	A. gossypii on the basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	107
33	The effect of Actellic against A craccivora	

3.3. The effect of Actellic against *A. craccivora...*

3.3.1	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	A. craccivora on the basis of mortality	
	percentages	108
3.3.2.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	A. craccivora on the basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	108
3.3.3.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	A. craccivora on the basis of susceptibility	
	index and relative potency levels	109
3.3.4.	Comparison of the effect of Actellic against	
	A. craccivora on the basis of the slope of	
	toxicity lines	110
4.	Effect of Chess on R. maidis, A. gossypii and	
	A. craccivora	119
4.1.	Effect of Chess against R. maidis	119
4.1.1.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against R.	
	maidis on the basis of mortality	
	percentages	119
4.1.2.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against	
	R.maidis on the basis of LC ₅₀ and LC ₉₀	
	values	119
4.1.3.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against	
	R.maidis on the basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	120

4.1.4.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against	
	R.maidis on the basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	121
4.2.	The effect of Chess against A. gossypii	121
4.2.1.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against A.	
	gossypii on the basis of mortality	
	percentages	121
4.2.2.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against A.	
	gossypii on the basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	122
4.2.3.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against A.	
	gossypii on the basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	122
4.2.4.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against A.	
	gossypii on the basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	123
4.3.	The effect of Chess against A. craccivora	124
4.3.1.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against A.	
	craccivora on the basis of mortality	
	percentages	124
4.3.2.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against A.	
	craccivora on the basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	124
4.3.3.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against A.	

	craccivora on the basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	126
4.3.4.	Comparison of the effect of Chess against A.	
	craccivora on the basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	126
5.	Effect of Aphox on R. maidis, A. gossypii and	
	A. raccivora	134
5.1.	The effect of Aphox against R. maidis	134
5.1.1.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against	
	R.maidis on the basis of mortality	
	percentages	134
5.1.2.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against	
	<i>R.maidis</i> on the basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	134
5.1.3.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against	
	R.maidis on the basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	135
5.1.4.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against	
	R.maidis on the basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	136
5.2.	The effect of Aphox against A. gossypii	136
5.2.1.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against	
	A. gossypii on the basis of mortality	
	percentages	136

5.2.2.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against A.	
	gossypii on the basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	137
5.2.3.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against A.	
	gossypii on the basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	137
5.2.4.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against A.	
	gossypii on the basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	138
5.3.	The effect of Aphox against A. craccivora	139
5.3.1.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against A.	
	craccivora on the basis of mortality	
	percentages	139
5.3.2.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against A.	
	craccivora on the basis of LC ₅₀ and LC ₉₀	
	values	140
5.3.3.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against A.	
	craccivora on the basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	140
5.3.4.	Comparison of the effect of Aphox against A.	
	craccivora on the basis of the slope of toxicity	
	lines	141
II.	Relative toxicity of the Plant extracts against	
	different Aphid species, i.e. Aphis craccivora,	

	Rhopalosiphum maidis and Aphis gossypii	
	collected from Kafr El-Sheikh, Qualiobyia	
	and Beni-Swif Governorates by using leaf dip	
	technique	150
1.	Toxicity effect of plant extracts (O. europaea,	
	P. anisum, M. hortansis, C. vulgaris and	
	ethanolic extract of L. termis) against R.	
	maidis, collected from Kafr El-Sheikh,	
	Qualiobyia and Beni-Swif Governorates	150
1.1.	The effects of plant extracts against R. maidis	
	collected from Kafr El-Sheikh	151
1.1.1.	Comparison on basis of mortality	
	percentages	151
1.1.2.	Comparison on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	151
1.1.3.	Comparison among the effects of plant	
	extracts against R. maidis collected from	
	Kafr El-Sheikh on basis of susceptibility	
	index and relative potency levels	152
1.1.4.	The effects of plant extracts against R. maidis	5
	collected from Kafr El-Sheikh on basis of the	9
	slope of toxicity lines	153
1.2.	The effects of plant extracts against R. maidis	
	collected from Qualiobyia	161

- **1.2.1.** Comparison on basis of mortality percentages 161

- **1.3.1.** Comparison on basis of mortality percentages 171
- **1.3.2.** Comparison on basis of LC₅₀ and LC₉₀ values 171

- 2. Toxicity effect of plant extracts against *Aphis* gossypii that collected from Kafr El-Sheikh,

Qualiobyia and Beni-Swif Governorates...... 181

- 2.1. The effects of plant extracts against *Aphis* gossypii collected from Kafr El-Sheikh...... 181
- 2.1.1. Comparison of the effects of plant extracts against *A. gossypii* collected from Kafr El-Sheikh on basis of mortality percentages...... 181
- 2.1.2. Comparison of the effects of plant extracts against *A. gossypii* collected from Kafr El-Sheikh on basis of LC₅₀ and LC₉₀ values.... 182

- 2.2. Effect of plant extracts against *Aphis gossypii* collected from Qualiobyia Governorate...... 192
- 2.2.1. Comparison on basis of mortality percentages...... 192
- 2.2.3. Comparison of the effects of plant extracts against *A. gossypii* collected from

	Qualiobyia on basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	193
2.2.4.	The effects of plant extracts against A. gossypii	
	collected from Qualiobyia Governorate on	
	basis of the slope of toxicity lines	194
2.3.	The effects of plant extracts against Aphis.	
	gossypii collected from Beni-Swif	
	Governorate	202
2.3.1.	Comparison on basis of mortality percentages	202
2.3.2.	Comparison on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90}	
	values	202
.3.3.	Comparison of the effects of plant extracts	
	against A. gossypii collected from Beni-Swif	
	Governorate on basis of susceptibility index	
	and relative potency levels	203
2.3.4.	The effects of Plant extracts against A. gossypii	
	collected from Beni-Swif Governorate on basis	
	of the slope of toxicity lines	204
3.	Toxicity effect of the Plant extracts against A.	
	craccivora, collected from Kafr El-Sheikh,	
	Qualiobyia and Laboratory strain	213
3.1.	The effects of plant extracts against A .	
	craccivora collected from Kafr El-Sheikh	213

3.1.1. Comparison on basis of mortality percentages. 213

3.1.2. Comparison on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90} values	213
3.1.3. Comparison of the effects of Plant extracts	
against A. craccivora collected from Kafr El-	
Sheikh on basis of susceptibility index and	
relative potency levels	214
3.1.4. The effects of compounds against A. craccivora	
collected from Kafr El-Sheikh on basis of the	
slope of toxicity lines	215
3.2. The effects of plant extracts against <i>A</i> .	
craccivora collected from Qualiobyia	224
3.2.1. Comparison on basis of mortality percentages.	224
3.2.2. Comparison on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90} values	224
3.2.3. Comparison of the effects of plant extracts	
against A. craccivora collected from	
Qualiobyia on basis of susceptibility index	
and relative potency levels	225
3.2.4. The effects of plant extracts against A.	
craccivora collected from Qualiobyia on basis	
of the slope of toxicity lines	226
3.2. The effects of plant extracts against	
Laboratory strain of A. craccivora	234
3.3.1. Comparison on basis of mortality percentages	234
3.3.2. Comparison on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90} values	234
3.3.3. Comparison of the effects of plant extracts	

DISCUSSION

- 1.3. The effect of Actellic against *R.maidis*, *A. gossypii* and *A. craccivora* which collected from Kafr el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni

Swif Governorates	254
1.4. The effect of Chess against R.maidis , A. gossypii	
and A. craccivora which collected from Kafr	
El-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni Swif	
Governorates	259
1.5. The effect of Aphox against <i>R.maidis</i> , <i>A. gossypii</i>	
and A. craccivora that are collected from Kafr	
el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni Swif	
Governorates	263
2. Toxicity effect of plant extracts against <i>R</i> .	
maidis, A. gossypii and A. craccivora, which	
collected from Kafr el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and	
Beni-Swif Governorates	269
2.1. Effect of plant extracts against <i>R. maidis</i> , which	
collected from Kafr el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and	
Beni-Swif Governorates	269
2.1.1. Comparison on basis of the mortality	
percentages of the plant extracts against R.	
maidis	269
2.1.2. Comparison on basis of LC ₅₀ and LC ₉₀ values	270
2.1.3. Comparison on basis toxicity index and relative	
potency levels	271
2.1.4. Comparison among the effects of	
Phytochemicals against R. maidis collected	

	from Kafr el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni-	
	Swif on basis of the slope of toxicity lines	273
2.2.	Effect of O. europaea, P. anisum, M. hortansis,	
	C. vulgaris and ethanolic extract of L. termis	
	against A. gossypii, which was collected from	
	Kafr el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni-Swif	
	Governorates	274
2.2.1.	Comparison on basis of the mortality	
	percentages of the plant extracts against A.	
	gossypii	274
2.2.2.	Comparison on basis of LC ₅₀ and LC ₉₀ values	275
2.2.3.	Comparison on basis toxicity index and relative	
	potency levels	277
2.2.4.	Comparison among the effects of plant extracts	
	against A. gossypii collected from Kafr el-	
	Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni-Swif on basis of	
	the slope of toxicity lines	278
2.3.	Effect of O. europaea, P. anisum, M. hortansis,	
	C. vulgaris and ethanolic extract of L. termis	
	against A.craccivora which are collected from	
	Kafr el-Sheikh, Qualiobyia Governorates and	
	laboratory strain	279
2.3.1.	Comparison on basis of mortality percentages.	279
2.3.2.	Comparison on basis of LC_{50} and LC_{90} values	281

SUMMARY

- 1.3. Comparison of the effect of conventional insecticides against *Rhopalosiphum maidis*, *Aphis gossypii* and *Aphis craccivora* on basis of

- 2. Relative toxicity of the insecticides alternatives against different Aphid species collected from Kafr El-Sheikh, Qualiobyia and Beni-Swif Governorates by using leaf dip technique..... 295
- 2.2. Comparison of the effect of plant extracts against *Rhopalosiphum maidis*, *Aphis gossypii* and *Aphis craccivora* on basis of LC₅₀ values... 297
- ARABIC SUMMARY.....