ABSTRACT

The experiment was carried out in the Rabbitry Farm of the Department of Animal Production, Faculty of Agriculture, Zagazig University, Zagazig, Egypt, during December, 2000 to January, 2001 (as winter season), and during July to August, 2001 (as summer season). One hundred and forty male New Zealand White rabbits, at 35 day old, with nearly equal live body weight at the beginning of the experiment were randomly allotted to 14 treatment groups, of 10 rabbits each. The seven rabbit groups were reared during the summer season conditions (as the heat stress season), while the other seven groups were reared during the winter season. Within each season, the first group was fed on the control diet (without supplementation), while the second group was fed on the diet supplemented with 100 µg thyroxin /kg diet, the third fed on diets supplemented with 50 µg thyroxin / kg diet, the fourth group fed on diets supplemented with 1.5 g methionine / kg diet, the fifth group fed on diets supplemented with 0.75 g methionine / kg diet, the sixth group fed on diets supplemented with 1.5 g lysine / kg diet, the seventh group fed on diets supplemented with 0.75 g lysine / kg diet. Exposed rabbits to heat stress reduced the growth rate and feed efficiency. Supplemented heat stressed rabbit diets with methionine, lysine and thyroxin improved the rabbit performance.

CONTENTS	
	Page
1. INTRODUCTION	1
2. REVIEW OF LITERATURE	3
2.1. Effects of heat stress	3
2.1.1. Growth performance and feed efficiency	6
2.1.2. Physiological characteristics	12
2.1.2.1 Respiration rate and rectal temperature	12
2.1.2.2 Blood components	15
2.1.3. Carcass and non-carcass components	22
2.2. Feed additives	23
2.2.1. Amino acids	24
2.2.1.1. Methionine	24
2.2.1.2. Lysine	33
2.2.2. Thyroxin	35
3. MATERIALS AND METHODS	37
3.1. Experimental animals	37
3.2. Experimental design and diets	37
3.3. Management and housing	38
3.4. Temperature-humidity index	38
3.5. Weighing animals	39
3.6. Daily body gain	39
3.7. Daily body gain per 100 g live body weight	39
3.8. Feed intake	40
3.9. Feed conversion	40
3.10. Economical efficiency	40
3.11. Blood samples	41
3.12. Slaughter test	41
3.13. Statistical analysis	41

		Page
4. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION		4 3
4.1. Temperature-humidity index		43
4.2. Growth performance		44
4.2.1. Live body weight		44
4.2.1.1. Effect of season		44
4.2.1.2. Effect of dietary	feed	
supplementation		47
4.2.1.3. Interaction between season and	feed	
additives		50
4.2.2. Body gain		50
4.2.2.1. Effect of season		50
4.2.2.2. Effect of dietary	feed	
supplementation		55
4.2.2.3. Interaction between season and	feed	
additives		60
4.3. Feed efficiency		62
4.3.1. Feed intake		62
4.3.1.1. Effect of season		62
4.3.1.2. Effect of dietary	feed	
supplementation		65
4.3.1.3. Interaction between season and	feed	
additives		66
4.3.2. Feed conversion		66
4.3.2.1. Effect of season		66
4.3.2.2. Effect of dietary	feed	
supplementation		71
4.3.2.3. Interaction between season and	feed	
additives		73
4.4. Profit analysis		73
4.4.1. Effect of season		76
4.4.2. Effect of dietary feed supplementatio	n	76
4.4.3. Interaction between season and	feed	
additives		79

Π

	Page
4.5. Physiological parameters	79
4.5.1. Effect of season	79
4.5.2. Effect of dietary feed supplementation	86
4.5.3. Interaction between season and feed	
additives	86
4.6. Blood components	89
4.6.1. Serum total protein and its fractions	89
4.6.1.1. Effect of season	89
4.6.1.2. Effect of dietary feed	
supplementation	93
4.6.1.3. Interaction between season and feed	
additives	95
4.6.2. Serum glucose, total lipids and	
cholesterol	95
4.6.2.1. Effect of season	95
4.6.2.2. Effect of dietary feed	
supplementation	95
4.6.2.3. Interaction between season and feed	
additives	101
4.6.3. Kidney function	101
4.6.3.1. Effect of season	101
4.6.3.2. Effect of dietary feed	
supplementation	106
4.6.3.3. Interaction between season and feed	
additives	106
4.6.4. Liver function	109
4.6.4.1. Effect of season	109
4.6.4.2. Effect of dietary feed	
supplementation	109
4.6.4.3. Interaction between season and feed	
additives	109
4.7. Carcass and non-carcass components	114
4.7.1. Effect of season	114

4.7.2. Effect of dietary feed supplementation	Page 114
additives	121
5. SUMMARY	122
6. REFFERENCES	127
ARARIC SUMMARY	