

**IMPACT OF SOIL MIXTURES AND NUTRIENT
LEVELS ON SEED GERMINATION AND GROWTH
OF SOME CITRUS SEEDLING.**

By

AMANY SAEED MOSTAFA ALEREAN
B.SC. Agri. Sci. (Pomology), Fac. Agric., Cairo Univ., Egypt, 2008
M.Sc. Agric .Sc. (pomology), Fac. Agric., Cairo University, Egypt, 2015

THESIS
Submitted in partial fulfillment of the
Requirements for the Degree of

DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

In

Agricultural Sciences
(Pomology)

Department of Pomology
Faculty of Agriculture
Cairo University
EGYPT

2022

Format Reviewer

Vice Dean of Graduate Studies

Name of Candidate: Amany Saeed Mostafa Alerean	Degree: Ph.D.
Title of Thesis: Impact of Soil Mixtures and Nutrient Levels on Seed Germination and Growth of Some Citrus Seedlings.	
Supervisors: Dr. Abeer Tahseen Mohsen	
Dr. Mohamed Abdel Aziz Abdel Mohsen	
Dr. Ramadan Abou Serie Sayed	
Department: Pomology	Branch:
	Date: / /

ABSTRACT

This study was conducted in the greenhouse of the nursery of Horticulture Research Institute, Giza- Egypt, on Volkameriana lemon, Sour orange and Carrizo citrange rootstocks seedling during the growing seasons of 2018 and 2019. This study aimed to evaluate the impact of soil mixtures and nutrient levels (barley seed sprout extract at 2 ml /L and elements nutrient solution at 1 g/L, 1.5 g/L and 2 g /L) on seeds germination, vegetative growth, leaf physical contents and leaf mineral contents of those rootstocks.

The obtained results showed that seedlings treated with barely seed sprout under sand-peat moss soil mixture showed the highest significant performance of most vegetative growth parameters (stem length, stem diameter, leaf area, number of leaves/rootstock, fresh weight of leaves, fresh weight of roots, dry weight of leaves and dry weight of roots), Also on chemical parameters (Leaves nitrogen, phosphorus, potassium, Magnesium, Calcium, Manganese, Iron and Zinc) and physical parameters (Leaf Chlorophylls a, b, total carotenoids, total carbohydrates and total indoles) content were improved significantly with the addition of barely seed sprout and nutrient element solution especially with Volkameriana rootstock.

Keywords: Citrus rootstocks, Growth characters, Nutrient solution, Barely seed sprout.

CONTENTS

	page
INTRODUCTION.....	1
REVIEW OF LITERATUER.....	4
1. Effect of nutrition treatments.....	4
2. Effect of rootstocks type.....	17
3. Effect of cultivation media.....	22
MATERIALS AND METHODS.....	27
RESULTS AND DISCUTION.....	34
1. Morphological parameters.....	34
A. Morphological parameters for seedling	
a. Seedling stem length.....	34
b. Seedling stem diameter.....	35
c. Leaf area.....	39
d. Number of leaves.....	40
e. Leaf fresh weight.....	43
f. Leaf dry weight.....	43
g. Root fresh weight.....	47
h. Root dry weight	49
B. Morphological parameters before grafting	
a. Seedling stem length.....	51
b. Seedling stem diameter.....	54
c. Leaf area.....	56
d. Number of leaves.....	57
e. Leaf fresh weight.....	58
f. Leaf dry weight.....	62
g. Root fresh weight.....	63
h. Root dry weight	64
c. Morphological parameters after grafting	
a. Seedling stem length.....	68
b. Leaf area.....	69
c. Number of leaves.....	70
d. Leaf fresh weight.....	74
e. Leaf dry weight.....	75
f. Root fresh weight.....	76
g. Root dry weight	80

2. Chemical parameters.....	85
a. Leaf nitrogen content.....	85
b. Leaf phosphorus content.....	85
c. Leaf potassium content.....	86
d. Leaf magnesium content.....	91
e. Leaf calcium content.....	91
f. Leaf iron content.....	95
g. Leaf zinc content.....	95
h. Leaf manganese content.....	96
3. Physiological parameters.....	103
a. Leaf carbohydrate content.....	103
b. Leaf carotenoids content.....	104
c. Leaf chlorophyll "a" content.....	107
d. Leaf chlorophyll "b" content.....	107
e. Leaf indoles content.....	111
SUMMARY.....	114
REFERANCES.....	125
ARABIC SUMMARY	